# ESSENTIAL STANDARDS FOR SCIENCE 

P = Physical Science (Forces and Motion, Matter: Properties and Change)
E = Earth Science (Earth Systems, Structures and Processes)
$\mathrm{L}=$ Life Science (Structure and Function of Living Organisms)

| Standard | K.P.1 Understand the positions and motions of objects and organisms observed in the <br> environment. <br> K.P.1.1 Compare the relative position of various objects observed in the classroom and outside <br> using position words such as: in front of, behind, between, on top of, under, above, <br> below and beside. <br> K.P.1.2 Give examples of different ways objects and organisms move ( to include falling to the <br> ground when dropped) : straight, zigzag, round and round, back and forth, fast and slow <br> K.P.2 Understand how objects are described based on their physical properties and how they <br> are used. <br> K.P.2.1 Classify objects by observable physical properties (including size, color, shape, texture, <br> weight and flexibility). <br> K.P.2.2 Compare the observable physical properties of different kinds of materials (clay, wood, <br> cloth, paper, etc) from which objects are made and how they are used. <br> K.E.1 Understand change and observable patterns of weather that occur from day to day and <br> throughout the year. <br> K.E.1.1 Infer that change is something that happens to many things in the environment based <br> on observations made using one or more of their senses. <br> K.E.1.2 Summarize daily weather conditions noting changes that occur from day to day and <br> throughout the year. <br> K.E.1.3 Compare weather patterns that occur from season to season. <br> K.L.1 Compare characteristics of animals that make them alike and different from other <br> animals and nonliving things. <br> K.L.1.1 Compare different types of the same animal (i.e. different types of dogs, different types <br> of cats, etc.) to determine individual differences within a particular type of animal. <br> K.L.1.2 Compare characteristics of living and non living things in terms of their: structure, <br> growth, changes, movement, basic needs <br>   |
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